

**CHAPTER 20****Guided Reading Strategies 20.2****The Eastern Mediterranean**

**READING THE SECTION** Each of the following sentences contains an underlined word or phrase that makes the sentence incorrect. As you read the section, use the space provided to write the word or phrase that makes the sentence correct.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. In about 1000 B.C. a people called the Palestinians set up a kingdom between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. By the late 300s Islam was the Roman Empire's official religion.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Constantinople, now called Tel Aviv, was both the center of the Byzantine Empire and the Orthodox Church.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Between 1095 and the late 1200s, Christians fought Muslims in a series of wars called the Holy Wars.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. The Ottoman Turks made Cyprus the capital of their empire in 1453.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. A movement known as Judaism called for European Jews to set up their own homeland in Israel.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. During World War II, Germany's Nazis killed millions of Jews in what came to be known as the Horror.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. The Arabs make up Turkey's largest minority.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Hebrew is the official language for Israel's Arab minority.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Muslims form the majority in all countries of the eastern Mediterranean except Syria.

**POST-READING QUICK CHECK** After you have finished reading the section, in the space provided, describe the cultural divisions that separate Turkey's urban and rural populations.

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**CHAPTER 20****Guided Reading Strategies 20.3****The Eastern Mediterranean**

**READING THE SECTION** As you read the section, answer each of the following questions in the space provided.

1. How has the land itself caused problems for Turkey? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. In which countries do many Palestinian refugees live? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What country encourages Jewish immigration from around the world? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. On what do the eastern Mediterranean economies rely heavily? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What do most irrigation systems in the region consist of? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. What is Turkey doing to encourage large-scale irrigation in the area? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Where are most of Turkey's crops produced? \_\_\_\_\_
8. Which is the most technologically advanced country in the eastern Mediterranean? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. What are souks? \_\_\_\_\_
10. What city used to be called the Paris of the Middle East? \_\_\_\_\_

**POST-READING QUICK CHECK** After you have finished reading the section, in the space provided, identify three challenges facing the eastern Mediterranean countries.

1. Challenge: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Challenge: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Challenge: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_